Subject index

Actinolite 11, 401f.
activity-composition data, spinels 491f.
Al-augite 239f.
albite 44, 125, 280, 368f., 374, 385, 401, 418
–, shear fracture, fluid inclusion data 423
albitisation, shear zones 51f.
alkali basalts 236f., 355f.
–, Hesse, Nd – Sr isotopic data 1ff.
–, Maui, age 188
alkali feldspar 11, 68f., 287ff., 384
–, intragrain micropermeability 124f.
alkali olivine basalt, Hesse, Nd – Sr isotope data 1ff.
allanite 68f., 155, 384
–, charnockite, Pb – Sr – Sm – Nd isotope data 76
alteration, olivines 110ff.
Amov's model, Pb isotope systems 444
amphibole 11f., 156, 330, 368, 385, 402
–, andesites 317
–, charnockite and amphibolite, Pb – Sr – Sm – Nd isotope data 76
amphibole-charnockite transition 66ff.
amphibole eclogite 400ff.
anatectic gneiss, zircon growth 96
andalusite 107
andesite 111, 154f., 309ff.
ankerite 280
anorthite 171f.
anorthoclase 385
anorthosite 340ff.
anthophyllite 171f.
apatite 11, 144, 155, 327, 358, 368, 385, 418
aragonite 368
armalcolite 361
Ar retention, alkali feldspars 127
ash-flows, quartz-bearing, redox state 313ff.
ash-flow tuffs 154f.
assimilation, andesite formation 320
augite 132, 317, 345

Baddeleyite 361
Ba/La, basalt generation 198
barroisite 403
basalt 131ff., 155
–, Hawaii 183ff.
–, MORB, chemical evolution 296ff.
basalt tetrahedron, liquidus phase relations 253ff.
basanite 355
biotite 18f., 44, 68f., 100f., 136, 219f., 280, 326, 384
–, charnockite and amphibolite, Pb – Sr – Sm – Nd isotope data 76
biotite granite 10
blueschist 367ff.
bournonite, Pb isotope data 442ff.
bronzite 317
brucite 171f.
buffering, C – COH equilibrium 268
–, metamorphic fluids 170ff.
bytownite 327

Calc-alkaline granitoids, magma mixing 9ff.
calcite 171f., 276f., 325f., 404, 419
cancrinite 357
cathodoluminescence, zircon growth 92ff.
cation ordering, spinels 482f.
C – COH equilibrium 265f.
cerussite, Pb isotope data 442f.
chalcopyrite 327
charnockite formation 66ff.
–, temperature-time history 80
chemical analysis
–, Al-augite, Hierro xenoliths 242
–, allanite, rhyolite lavas 386
–, –, Sri Lanka charnockite 70
–, Al-spinel, mantle xenolith veins 358
–, amphiboles, Gerena Massif 17
–, –, Oetztal amphibolites 402
–, –, Sri Lanka amphibolites 68
–, –, Sri Lanka charnockite 69
–, amphibolite, Kurunegala 68
–, amphibolite-granulite transition, Sri Lanka 72
–, andesites, Panama 312
–, apatite, rhyolite lavas 387
–, augite, mantle xenolith veins 358
–, biotite, Gerena Massif 19
–, –, Sri Lanka amphibolites 68
–, –, Sri Lanka charnockites 69
–, –, Tri-State metapelites 221
–, charnockite minerals, Kurunegala 68
–, chlorites, blueschists 370, 373
–, –, Oetztal amphibolites 402
–, –, Tri-State metapelites 220
–, chloritoid, Tri-State metapelites 221
–, clinopyroxene, Oetztal eclogites 401
–, –, spilites 212
–, cordierite-orthoamphibole rocks, Springton 107
–, Cr-diopside, Hierro xenoliths 243
–, diopside, mantle xenolith veins 358
–, dolerite dikes, Dinarides 207
–, epidote, Oetztal amphibolites 402
–, feldspars, mantle xenolith veins 361
–, Fe – Ti oxides, rhyolite lavas 386
–, gabbros, Dinarides 207
–, garnets, Oetztal eclogites 401
–, –, Tri-State metapelites 220
–, glass, MORB 300
–, gneiss, Pyrénées shear zones 47
–, granophyre, Gerena Massif 17
–, ilmenite, mantle xenolith veins 360
–, –, Sri Lanka amphibolites 68
–, –, Sri Lanka charnockites 69
–, K-feldspars, Sri Lanka amphibolites 68
–, –, Sri Lanka charnockites 69
–, lavas, basic 132
–, –, Egan Range 157
–, –, Maui 186
–, leucite, mantle xenolith veins 362
–, lherzolites, Dinarides 204
–, magnetite, Sri Lanka amphibolites 68
–, –, Sri Lanka charnockites 69
–, melt inclusions, MORB 300
–, micas, blueschists 369, 373
–, –, mantle xenolith veins 362
–, mudrocks, Wales 26
–, muscovite, Tri-State metapelites 222
–, nepheline, mantle xenolith veins 362
–, olivine, Hierro xenoliths 241
–, –, mantle xenolith veins 358
–, –, MORB 299
–, orthopyroxene, mantle xenolith veins 358
–, –, Sri Lanka charnockite 69
–, phenocrysts, andesites 317
–, plagioclase, MORB 299
–, –, Oetztal amphibolites 402
–, –, Sri Lanka amphibolites 68
–, –, Sri Lanka charnockites 69
–, –, Tri-State metapelites 222
–, rhyolite lavas, Glass Mtn. 381
–, spilites, Dinarides 207
–, spinels, Hierro xenoliths 242
–, –, mantle xenolith veins 358
–, tonalite, Gerena Massif 21
–, zircon, rhyolite lavas 387
–, zirconolite, mantle xenolith veins 360
chlorite 11, 29, 101, 219f., 280, 330, 368f., 401
chloritoid + biotite coexistence 217ff.
chrysotile 171f.
cinder cones 237
C isotopic data, skarn minerals 330
clausthalite, Pb isotopes 442f.
clinopyroxene 2f., 156, 197, 204, 210f., 241f., 256, 331, 357, 401
clinozoisite 171f., 374, 404
CO_2-infiltration, granulites 62
compaction, igneous rocks 340f., 352
contact metamorphism 325ff.
contamination, infl. on melt interdiffusion 469ff.
cordierite-orthoamphibole assemblage 100f.
corrensite 376
corundum 101
Cr-diopside 237f.
crocoite, Pb isotope data 442f.
crossite 368
crustal fluid flow 273ff.
crustal history, Sri Lanka granulites 80f.
crystal fractionation, andesite formation 318f.
crystal segregation, Maui lavas 194
crystallinity, definition 27
crystallites, micas in mudstones, TEM 27ff.
crystallization sequence, Gerena Massif 15
crystal-melt equilibria, basalt petrology 256f.
crystal-mush stage, magma crystallization 340
cumulate gabbros 203
cumulates 206

Dacite 155, 309ff.
dacite-rhyolite interdiffusion 462ff.
debris flow 155

decarbonation, metamorphic fluid flow 276f.
defects, crystal structure 28
dehydration, lower crust 66ff.
dehydration melting 286
depletion, LIL elements in lower crust 66ff.
depletion mechanism, U – Th in granulites 151f.
diffusion, cations in melts 462ff.
diffusivity, effect of SiO_2 466
dilatant veins, shear zones 420f.
diopside 144, 171f., 237f., 278, 327, 356f., 401
diorite 327 f.
dislocation, crystal structure 28
disorder, micas 27f.
doleritic dykes 208
dolomite 171f., 276, 327f.
dunite 237f., 356f.
dykes, Scourie 143f.

Eclogite 326, 416f.
–, fluid inclusions 417
–, Oetztal Complex 400ff.
edenite 317
element transfer, granulite formation 79f.
enstatite 171f.
epidote 11, 219, 401
equilibrium melting, basalt generation 198
expandability, illite 28
extension, correlation to magmatism 154f.
Eyring equation, diffusivities 466

Fayalite 113, 137
feldspar amphibolite, transition to eclogite 399f.
feldspars, mantle xenolith veins 362
ferrosugilite 137
fibrolite 44
fluid circulation, shear zones 411ff.
fluid flow, metamorphism 273ff.
fluid heterogeneities, shear zone minerals 426f.
fluid inclusions, shear zone minerals 419ff.
fluid migration mechanism, mylonites 427
fluid-rock interactions, shear zones 411ff.
fluid/rock ratio, metamorphism 170f.
fluids, metamorphism 170f.
–, subduction zones 417ff.
fO_2, graphite/COH fluids 265f.
foliation boudins, Monviso shear zone 418
forsterite 113, 171f., 327, 358
fractional crystallization, rhyolite formation 394f.
fractional crystallization model, Egan lavas 164f.
fractional melting, basalt generation 198
freieslebenite, Pb isotopic data 442f.

Gabbro 239f., 341, 356
galenas, Pb isotopic data 442ff.
garnet 100, 197, 219f., 327f., 402, 416f.
–, shear fracture, fluid inclusion data 423
garnet pyroxenite 328
geochronology, Hawaiian lavas 185f.
–, Sri Lanka granulites 74ff.
geothermometry, granulite formation 71f.
–, Hierro xenoliths 245f.
–, spinel peridotites 431ff.
glass, MORB 297f.
gneiss 43f., 67f., 144
–, growth kinematics of zircons 95f.
–, skarn development 332
grain orientation, anorthosites 345f.
granite formation 286ff.
granite gneiss 44f.
granophyre 13f.
granulite, Scourie 143ff.
–, Sm/Nd vs. Rb/Sr 5
granulite formation 66ff.
–, processes 82
graphite 219
graphite/COH fluid equilibrium 265f.

Habit classification, zircons 91
halite 419
heat flow, Panama 311
hematite 419
–, olivine alteration 118
hercynite, thermodynamics 474ff.
hornblende 11f., 68f., 136, 317
hornfels 326
hydrous diffusion, melts 462ff.
hydroxylation stage, skarn deposit 327
hypersthene 317, 342f.

Ignimbrite 312
illite crystallinity 27
illite/smectite mixed-layer 29
ilmenite 68, 101, 111, 219, 280, 357, 384, 404
IMA constitution 506f.
infiltration, CO_2, lower crust 66f., 82
–, fluids, skarn formation 333f.
–, mantle 250
–, metamorphism 170f.
infiltration skarns 326
interdiffusion, dacite and rhyolite melts 463ff.
intergrowths, paragonite/phengite 368f.
internal buffering, metamorphic fluids 170ff.
iron redox state, lavas 130f.
island arc magma genesis 417f.
isograd reactions, internally buffered systems 171ff.
isograds, internally buffered systems 170ff.
–, Tri-State metapelites 220

Jadeite 374
jamesonite, Pb isotopic data 442f.

K-Ar dating, Hawaiian lavas 186
K-feldspar 13
K-metasomatism, mantle peridotites 356ff.
Kubler index, micas 27
kyanite 171f., 219f.

Labradorite 111
La/Cr, Egan lava fractionations 165
laihunite, types and formation 113f.
lamination, igneous 340ff.
lattice-fringe images, TEM of micas 31f.
lattice strain, mica structure 27f.
lavas, Hawaii 183f.
–, Hierro 236f.
lawsonite 368f.
leucite, veins in mantle peridotite 356ff.
leucogabbro 341
leuconorite 341
leucotroctolite 341
lherzolite 201f., 237, 262
limburgite, Hesse, Nd – Sr isotope data 1 ff.
liquidus boundary curves, alkali feldspars 290
liquidus phase relations, basalts 253ff.

Magma, MORB, chemical evolution 296f.
magma chamber, rhyolite 379ff.
magma generation, Hawaii 183ff.
magma mixing, andesite formation 320
–, subvolcanic 9ff.
magma origin, rhyolites 393f.
magmas, redox states 129ff.
magma source, Maui lavas 195f.
magnesioferrite, thermodynamics 474ff.
magnesiotitanite, thermodynamics 496
magnesite 171f.
magnetite 68, 112, 118, 223, 327f.
–, thermodynamics 474ff.
mantle peridotite 197, 201ff.
–, Ca – Al solubility in opx 434f.
–, leucite veins 356f.
marble 325
margarite 171f.
marl 280
mass-balances, andesite formation 318f.
matrix analysis, metamorphism 61f.
megacrysts, anorthosite 341
melange, tectonic 202f.
melt inclusions, MORB phenocrysts 300f.
melting, $qz - ab - or - H_2O - CO_2$ 286ff.
melts, interdiffusion 462ff.
metagabbro 418
metamorphic fluids, internal buffering 170ff.
metamorphism, granulite facies, Lewisian 143ff.
–, high pressure/low temperature, fluid behaviour 417ff.
–, low-grade, mica crystallinity 28ff.
–, mixed-volatile reactions 273ff.
–, Taconic Range 219ff.
metapelites 219ff.
–, mica crystallinity 27ff.
metasomatism, alkali feldspar 127
–, K-depletion 100f.
–, mantle 250
–, skarns 327f.
Mg-ilmenite 360
MgO variation diagrams, lherzolites 205
mica 368
–, mudstones, TEM 27ff.
microcline 44, 125
micropermeability, alkali feldspar 124f.

microthermometry, fluid inclusions in shear zone minerals 422
mixed-volatile reactions, metamorphism 273ff.
model ages, Pb ores in Central Europe 446f.
monzogabbro 341
MORB, Kane Fracture Zone 296ff.
mountain belt, tectonic evolution 399f.
mudstone, mica crystallinity, TEM 27ff.
muscovite 27ff., 219, 280, 401
muscovite-paragonite solvus 367ff.
muscovitisation, shear zones 51f.
mylonite 44f., 419f.

Nd isotope data, amphibolite-charnockite transition, Sri Lanka 73
–, Hessian basalts 3
–, Maui lavas 191f.
neoblasts, Hierro xenoliths 237f.
nepheline 357
nucleation, anorthosite formation 348f.

Oikocrysts, anorthosite 342f.
O isotope data, Pyrénéan shear zones 46ff.
–, skarn minerals 329
oligoclase 111, 327
olistostrome 202
olivine 132f., 184, 206, 241f., 297f., 358
–, laihunitisation 119f.
–, weathering, TEM 110ff.
olivine clinopyroxenite 239
olivine nephelinite, Hesse, Nd – Sr isotope data 1ff.
olivine websterite 237
omphacite 401, 418
ophiolite 201ff.
–, Monviso 418f.
ordering energies, spinels 477
ore associations, Central Europe, Pb isotope data 440ff.
orthoamphibole 100f.
orthopyroxene 68f., 136, 156, 206f., 241, 356
–, charnockite, Pb – Sr – Sm – Nd isotope data 76
–, geothermometry 431ff.
oxygen fugacity, magmas 129ff.

Paragonite 27f., 219
paragonite/phengite intergrowths 367ff.
pargasite 403
partial melting, andesite formation 309f., 320
–, basalt formation 129f.
–, granulite formation 293f.
–, Hierro xenoliths 249
–, lower crust 66f., 83f.
–, Maui lava generation 196
–, rhyolite formation 391f.

Pb isotope data, amphibolite-charnockite transition 73
–, granulite facies 145f.
–, Hercynian ore minerals 440ff.
–, Maui lavas 194
peridotite 144, 356f.
peridotite xenoliths, Hessian basalts, Sr – Nd-isotope data 1ff.
permeability, shear zones 54
perovskite 361
perthite 124
–, charnockite and amphibolite, Pb – Sr – Sm – Nd isotope data 76
phase equilibria, blueschists 374f.
phengite 27, 327, 367ff.
phenocryst precipitation, effect on lava redox state 132f.
phenocrysts, MORB 297f.
–, rhyolite 382f.
phlogopite 132, 237, 327, 383
pigeonite 317
pillow lavas 202
plagioclase 111f., 68f., 100f., 132f., 155f., 219, 280, 297f., 317, 357ff., 383f., 404f.
–, anorthosite 341ff.
–, charnockite and amphibolite, Pb – Sr – Sm – Nd isotope data 76
plagionite, Pb isotope data 442f.
porosity, metamorphic fluid flow 274
pyrite 327, 368
pyromorphite, Pb isotope data 442f.
pyroxenes, mylonite, fluid inclusion data 423
–, shear zone 419
pyroxenite 144, 341
pyrrhotite 327

Quartz 11f., 44, 68f., 100f., 136, 155, 171f., 219, 276f., 287f., 327, 366f., 383f., 401
quartz diorite 10f.
quartz tholeiite, Hesse, Nd – Sr isotope data 1ff.

Radiolarite 202
Raman spectra, fluid incl. daughter minerals from shear zones 424
Rb – Sr evolution, amphibolite-charnockite transition 75
reaction polytopes, eclogites and amphibolites 407f.
reaction space, metamorphism 400f.
rectorite 29
redox state, magmas 129ff.
REE, lherzolites 207
–, rhyolite lavas 389
–, skarn deposits 328f.
regular solution parameters, spinels 477
rhyodacite 156
rhyolite 137, 154f.
rhyolite lava 379ff.
rifting, Victoria Land 355f.
rutile 101, 111, 280, 401, 418

Sanidine 137, 155, 383f.
sapphirine 101
scapolite 144
scheelite 327f.
Scherrer equation, crystallinity 27
serpentine 327
shear zone, Monviso 418
–, Pyrénées, O – H isotope studies 41ff.
sillimanite gneiss 44f.
skarn deposits 325ff.
skarn silicates, O isotope data 330
slate, mica crystallinity 28ff.
smectite, olivine alteration 116
Sm – Nd isotope data, amphibolite-charnockite transition 74f.
–, granulite facies, Lewisian rocks 145
–, lherzolites 208
Sm/Nd vs. Rb/Sr, mantle and crustal rocks 5
solidification, igneous rocks 340ff.
solid solutions, eclogite minerals 404
–, ferrites, magnetic properties 500
solidus boundary curves, alkali feldspars 290
sphene 136, 144, 155, 327, 374, 401
spilite 202
spinel 101, 132f., 241, 298, 357
–, Eifel xenoliths, geothermometry 431ff.
–, thermodynamic properties 474ff.
spinel harzburgite 237f.
–, xenoliths in Hessian basalts 1ff.
spinel lherzolite, xenoliths in Hessian basalts 1ff.
spinel peridotite 203
–, geothermometry 431f.
Sr, rhyolites 390
Sr isotope data amphibolite-charnockite transition 73
–, Hessian basalts 3
–, lherzolites 208
–, Maui lavas 191f.
–, skarn minerals 330
Sr/Y vs. Y diagrams, andesites 322
standard state properties, spinels 493
staurolite 100f., 219f., 401
strain, shear zone 419
subaeral reduction, Kilauea lavas 133
subduction, andesite formation 309ff.
subduction zones, fluid behaviour 417ff.
subsolidus oxidation, olivine 110f.
syenite 124
sylvite 419
symplectites 242f.
system, $CaO - Al_2O_3 - SiO_2 - H_2O - CO_2$ 177f.
–, $CaO - MgO - Al_2O_3 - SiO_2$ 253ff.
–, $CaO - MgO - SiO_2 - H_2O - CO_2$ 179
–, $FeO - MgO - Al_2O_3 - SiO_2 - H_2O$ 101f.
–, $MgO - SiO_2 - H_2O - CO_2$ isograd reactions 171
–, $qz - ab - or - H_2O - CO_2$, melting 286ff.

Talc 171f., 327
Taylor expansion coefficients, spinels 478
Th depletion, granulites 148f.
thermodynamics, garnet-chlorite-chloritoid-biotite assemblage 226f.
–, opx-spinel geothermometry 432f.
–, spinels 474ff.
tholeiite, transition to alkalic basalt 183ff.
thorogenic model age, Pb ores 446f.
Ti-magnetite 239, 317, 384
titanite 11
tonalite 10f., 145f.
tourmaline 219, 368
trace elements, amphibolite 72
–, granulites 72
–, Haleakala lavas 186ff.
–, Panama andesites 313f.
tracht classification, zircons 91
trachyte 355
tremolite 171f., 276f.
tuff, rhyolitic 379f.

U depletion, granulites 148f.
ultramafic massifs, geochemistry 291ff.
ultramafic rocks, Lewisian 143f.
ulvöspinel, thermodynamics 497f.
U – Pb isotope data, amphibolite-charnockite transition 75
uranogenic model age, Pb ores 446f.

Veins, eclogitic 420
vermiculite 376
volcanism, Hawaii 183ff.
–, Hessian depression 1ff.
–, Hierro 236f.

Wadsley defects, crystal structure 28
water, distribution during diffusion 464f.
–, magmatic systems 286ff.
–, solution in silicic liquids 138
water activity, lower crust 66f.
weathering, alkali feldspars 127
–, olivine 110ff.
websterite 237
wehrlite 209, 262
white mica crystallinity 271f.
wollastonite 276f., 327
wüstite 268

Xenocrysts, MORB 297
xenoliths, Antarctic basanites 356f.
–, Hierro lavas 237ff.
–, lherzolites 262
–, peridotites, Nd – Sr isotope data 1ff.
–, spinal peridotites, geothermometry 431f.

Zinckenite, Pb isotope data 442f.
zircon 11, 155, 361, 368, 385
–, growth kinematics 90ff.
–, tracht and habit classification 91
zirconolite, veins in xenoliths 356ff.
zonation, amphiboles and garnets 400f.
–, skarns 327f.
zoning, garnets 224f.
–, MORB phenocrysts 298f.
–, pyroxenes from shear zones 420
–, symplectite 245

List of locations

Alps, Western 418
Altenberg, Erzgebirge 441
Annaberg, Erzgebirge 441
Aston Massif, Pyrénées 42

Bad Grund, Harz 448
Banija, Dinarides 202
Banska Stiavnica, Bohemia 448
Bleialf, Eifel 441
Bohemian Massif 441
Borja, Dinarides 202

Caernarfon, Wales 29
Cambrai, S-Australia 105
Canary Islds. 237
Clausthal, Harz 448
Crete de Bourbonne, Aston Massif 43

Dinarides, Yougoslavia 202

Egan Range, Nevada 155
Ehrenfriedersdorf, Saxony 451
Eifel, Germany 435
El Valle Volcano, Panama 311
Erbendorf, Bavaria 447
Erzgebirge, Germany 441
Etangs de Llassies, Aston Massif 43

Freiberg, Saxony 441
Fuerteventura, Canary Isl. 237

Geodth Eanruig, NW Scotland 143
Gerena Massif, Spain 11
Gersdorf, Saxony 441
Glass Mtn., California 380
Gonterskirchen, Vogelsberg 435
Gran Canaria, Canary Isl. 237

Haleakala, Maui 184
Hana, Maui 184
Harz, Germany 441
Hermsdorf, Erzgebirge 448
Hessian Depression, Germany 1
Hierro, Canary Isl. 237
Hirzstein, Hessian Depression 3
Hoher Hagen, Nether Saxony 3
Honomanu Gulch, Maui 184

Ile Grande Basque, Quebec 341

Kane Fracture Zone, Atlantic 297
Kilauea, Hawaii 133
Klokken, Greenland 124
Kozara, Dinarides 202
Krandorf, Bavaria 446
Kula, Maui 184
Kurunegala, Sri Lanka 67
Kutna Hora, CSSR 441

Lago Superior, W-Alps 418
Lanzarote, Canary Isl. 237
La Palma, Canary Isl. 237
Laparan, Aston Massif 42
Lewisian Complex, NW Scotland 143
Llassies, Pyrénées 42
Long Valley, California 380

Maui, Hawaii 184
Michalovice, Bohemia 446
Monviso, W-Alps 418
Mt. Melbourne Field, Victoria Land 355

Neumühle, Erzgebirge 448

Oetztal, Alps 400

Pairc á Cladaich, NW Scotland 143
Panama 310
Pointe Noire Pena., Quebec 341

Rammelsberg, Goslar/Harz 449
Ramsbeck, Rhein. Schiefergeb. 448
Rhein. Schiefergebirge, Germany 441
Ross Sea, Antarctica 355
Roztoky, Erzgebirge 441

Sababurg, Hesse 3
Schauinsland, Schwarzwald 441
Schönbrunn, Saxony 441
Schwarzwald, Germany 441
Scourie, NW Scotland 143
Sept Iles Archipelago, Quebec 341
Springton, S-Australia 105
Steppling, Homberg/Hesse 3

Taconic Range, Tri-State area 218
Tenerife, Canary Isl. 237
Traversella, Alps 326
Tri-State area, CT-NY-MA/USA 218
Trois Seugneurs Massif, Pyrénées 42

Valverde, Hierro 237
Vassalboro, Maine 280
Victoria Land, Antarctica 355
Vogelsberg, Germany 435
Vyskov, Bohemia 446

Waldsassen, Bavaria 448
Wales, Northern 29
Warradana, Sri Lanka 67
Waterville, Maine 280
Wölsendorf, Bavaria 448

Yellowstone Volcanic Field 137